

Translate these sentences containing ablatives absolute. Give at least two different translations for each ablative absolute.

1. hīs rēbus gestīs, Caesar suōs ad Italiam venīre iussit.
2. hostibus urbem vincentibus, aliī cīvēs pugnāre¹ dēsīderābant, aliī fugere.
3. tē rēge, ō Rōmule, metū servitūtis līberābimur.
4. amīcīs multa mala cernentibus, beneficium mittere dēbēmus.
5. hīs dictīs Iūnō tamen īram tenēbat.
6. moenibus² vī captīs, cīvēs arma³ hostibus dedere.
7. Caesare in Italiam veniente, multī bellum inter cīvēs timēbant.
8. glōriam in proeliō⁴ multōs post annōs petīvī. Quā captā, nunc sapientiam cupiō.
9. Cicerōne cōsule, multī cīvēs rēs novās dēsīderābant.

¹ pugnō (1): to fight

² moenia, -ium, n.: city walls

³ arma, -ōrum, n.: weapons, arms.

⁴ proelium, -iī, n.: combat

10. metū mortis oppressō, hominēs vītam beātam agere poterunt.

11. patriā liberā, quam og rem bellum geritur?

12. liberātis cīvibus prōvinciae⁵ ac sociīs⁶, Caesar multum laudātur.

Translate into English:

1. vocātī

2. capiēns

3. vocandī

4. capienda erat

5. vocātī sunt

6. captūra erat

7. vocandī sunt

8. capta sunt

9. vocātī erant

10. capta sunt

11. vocātūrī

12. capienda

⁵ prōvincia, -ae, f.: province, territory governed by Rome.

⁶ socius, -iī, m.: ally

13. vocantēs

14. captūra

15. vocātūrī sunt

16. capientēs

17. vocandī erant

18. capiendī

Write the following in Latin:

1. it has to be moved

2. it has been moved

3. it had been moved

4. it had to be moved

5. it had had to be moved

6. I moved

7. I (m.) was moved

8. I was moving

9. I (m.) was going to move

10. I (f.) had been moved

A. Indicate whether each sentence contains an *active* or *passive* periphrastic.

B. Translate each sentence into English.

C. Underline each Dative of Agent.

Example:

Ad urbem amīcīs mittendus es.

1. passive periphrastic**2. You have to be sent to the town by (your) friends.**

1. malī urbem illīs hostibus datūrī sunt.
2. post bellum arma positūrī⁷ erāmus.
3. verba poētārum mīlitibus audienda sunt.
4. quid factūrae estis, sorōrēs.
5. nōs omnēs discessūrī sumus. Hoc vōbīs intellegendum est.
6. hic puer miser patre acrī erit liberandus.
7. Cicerō populō mala facta Catilīnae dēmōnstrātūrus erat.
8. propter bellum in prōvinciīs auxiliū⁸ nostrīs petendum erat.
9. novum tuum opus⁹, Vergilī, in agrō recitātūrus es?

⁷ ponō, ponere, posuī, positum: put down, place

⁸ auxiliū, -iī, n.: help, aid, assistance

⁹ opus, operis, n.: work, creation

10. senātus propter odium¹⁰ Cicerōnem in exsilium¹¹ est āctūrus.

11. quoniam urbs capta est, nōbīs in exilium discedendum est.

12. sī in bellō pugnātūrus es, mī Lūcī, magnum ferrum capere dēbēs.

13. sī bellum gerendum erit, mī amīcī, petētis nova arma?

14. nisi verbum bonum dictūrus eris, dīc mihi nūllum.

15. istud factum, nisi tū ipse fēcistī, mihi faciendum est.

¹⁰ odium, -iī, n.: hatred

¹¹ exsilium, -iī, n.: exile